Translation

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Summary of Consolidated Financial Results for the Six Months Ended September 30, 2022 (Based on IFRS)

November 14, 2022

Company name: VT HOLDINGS CO., LTD.

Stock exchange listing: Tokyo, Nagoya

Securities code: 7593 URL https://www.vt-holdings.co.jp

Representative: President & CEO Kazuho Takahashi

Inquiries: Managing Director Ichiro Yamauchi TEL 052-203-9500

Scheduled date to file Quarterly Securities Report: November 14, 2022 Scheduled date to commence dividend payments: December 2, 2022

Preparation of supplementary material on quarterly financial results: Yes
Holding of quarterly financial results meeting: Yes

(Amounts are rounded off to the nearest million yen)

1. Consolidated financial results for the six months ended September 30, 2022 (from April 1, 2022 to September 30, 2022)

(1) Consolidated operating results (cumulative)

Percentages indicate year-on-year changes

	Revenue		Operating profit Pro		Profit before tax		Profit		Profit attrib		Comprehe	nsive
			1 51						to owners of	parent	ıncom	.e
	Millions of	%	Millions of	%	Millions of	%	Millions of	%	Millions of	%	Millions	%
	yen	/0	yen	/0	yen	/0	yen	/0	yen	70	of yen	70
Six months ended September 30, 2022	126,549	9.3	5,850	34.7	6,083	(49.5)	4,183	(50.3)	3,669	(55.4)	8,491	(31.3)
Six months ended September 30, 2021	115,816	33.4	4,342	17.1	12,051	231.2	8,413	200.4	8,219	272.7	12,351	248.8

	Basic earnings per share	Diluted earnings per share
	Yen	Yen
Six months ended September 30, 2022	31.64	=
Six months ended September 30, 2021	71.25	=

(2) Consolidated financial position

	Total assets	Total equity	Equity attributable to owners of parent	Ratio of equity attributable to owners of parent to total assets
	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	%
As of September 30, 2022	199,235	64,107	58,020	29.1
As of March 31, 2022	188,049	56,934	51,342	27.3

2. Cash dividends

		Annual dividends per share									
	1st quarter-end	2nd quarter-end	3rd quarter-end	Fiscal year-end	Total						
	Yen	Yen	Yen	Yen	Yen						
Year ended March 31, 2022	-	11.00	_	11.00	22.00						
Year ending March 31, 2023	-	11.50									
Year ending March 31, 2023 (Forecast)			-	11.50	23.00						

3. Forecast of consolidated financial results for the year ending March 31, 2023 (from April 1, 2022 to March 31, 2023)

Percentages indicate year-on-year changes

	Revenue		Operating profit		Profit before tax		Profit attributable to owners of parent		Basic earnings per share
	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Yen
Full year	260,000	9.3	12,500	22.6	12,500	(30.4)	7,500	(35.8)	64.66

4. Notes

(1) Changes in significant subsidiaries during the six months ended September 30, 2022 (changes in specified subsidiaries resulting in the change in scope of consolidation):

No

(2) Changes in accounting policies and changes in accounting estimates

Changes in accounting policies required by IFRS:

Changes in accounting policies due to other reasons:

No
Changes in accounting estimates:

No

(3) Number of issued shares (ordinary shares)

Total number of issued shares at end of period (including treasury shares)

Total number of issued shares at end o	1 periou	(including treasury sna	103)							
As of September 30, 2022]]	119,381,034 shares	As of March 31, 2022	1	119,381,034 shares					
Number of treasury shares at end of period										
As of September 30, 2022	I I	3,393,364 shares	As of March 31, 2022	!	3,393,364 shares					
Average number of shares during period (cumulative from the beginning of the fiscal year)										
Six months ended September 30, 20	22	115,987,670 shares	Six months ended September 30, 2021	1	115,354,454 shares					

Condensed quarterly consolidated financial statements Condensed quarterly consolidated statement of financial position

• •	As of March 31, 2022	As of September 30, 2022		
	Millions of yen	Millions of yen		
Assets				
Current assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	11,844	8,699		
Trade and other receivables	19,694	20,838		
Other financial assets	87	65		
Inventories	37,543	41,421		
Other current assets	4,579	6,304		
Total current assets	73,748	77,327		
Non-current assets				
Property, plant and equipment	68,250	69,479		
Goodwill	13,513	13,601		
Intangible assets	1,088	1,034		
Investment property	6,448	7,354		
Investments accounted for using equity method	4,277	4,352		
Other financial assets	19,479	24,887		
Deferred tax assets	1,146	1,098		
Other non-current assets	100	103		
Total non-current assets	114,301	121,908		
Total assets	188,049	199,235		

Liabilities and equity Millions of yen Liabilities Current liabilities Bonds and borrowings 28,274 33,220 Trade and other payables 35,577 35,422 Other financial liabilities 6,485 6,497 Income taxes payable 2,479 1,773 Contract liabilities 12,103 11,668 Other current liabilities 88,212 91,040 Non-current liabilities 88,212 91,040 Non-current liabilities 18,027 18,362 Other financial liabilities 18,258 17,476 Provisions 585 569 Deferred tax liabilities 3,997 5,731 Other non-current liabilities 2,035 1,951 Total non-current liabilities 42,903 44,088 Total liabilities 131,115 135,128 Equity 4,297 4,297 Capital surplus 2,975 3,107 Treasury shares (866) (866) Other comp		As of March 31, 2022	As of September 30, 2022	
Liabilities Current liabilities Bonds and borrowings 28,274 33,220 Trade and other payables 35,577 35,422 Other financial liabilities 6,485 6,497 Income taxes payable 2,479 1,773 Contract liabilities 12,103 11,668 Other current liabilities 3,294 2,460 Total current liabilities 88,212 91,040 Non-current liabilities 18,027 18,362 Other financial liabilities 18,258 17,476 Provisions 585 569 Deferred tax liabilities 3,997 5,731 Other non-current liabilities 2,035 1,951 Total non-current liabilities 42,903 44,088 Total liabilities 131,115 135,128 Equity 2,975 3,107 Treasury shares (866) (866) Other components of equity 1,539 1,642 Retained earnings 43,397 49,839 T		Millions of yen	Millions of yen	
Current liabilities 28,274 33,220 Trade and other payables 35,577 35,422 Other financial liabilities 6,485 6,497 Income taxes payable 2,479 1,773 Contract liabilities 12,103 11,668 Other current liabilities 3,294 2,460 Total current liabilities 88,212 91,040 Non-current liabilities 18,027 18,362 Other financial liabilities 18,258 17,476 Provisions 585 569 Deferred tax liabilities 3,997 5,731 Other non-current liabilities 2,035 1,951 Total non-current liabilities 42,903 44,088 Total liabilities 131,115 135,128 Equity 131,115 135,128 Equity 4,297 4,297 Capital surplus 2,975 3,107 Treasury shares (866) (866) Other components of equity 1,539 1,642 Retained earnings 43,397	Liabilities and equity			
Bonds and borrowings 28,274 33,220 Trade and other payables 35,577 35,422 Other financial liabilities 6,485 6,497 Income taxes payable 2,479 1,773 Contract liabilities 12,103 11,668 Other current liabilities 3,294 2,460 Total current liabilities 88,212 91,040 Non-current liabilities 18,027 18,362 Other financial liabilities 18,258 17,476 Provisions 585 569 Deferred tax liabilities 3,997 5,731 Other non-current liabilities 2,035 1,951 Total non-current liabilities 2,035 1,951 Total liabilities 131,115 135,128 Equity 42,903 44,088 Total surplus 2,975 3,107 Treasury shares (866) (866) Other components of equity 1,539 1,642 Retained earnings 43,397 49,839 Total equity attributable to owne	Liabilities			
Trade and other payables 35,577 35,422 Other financial liabilities 6,485 6,497 Income taxes payable 2,479 1,773 Contract liabilities 12,103 11,668 Other current liabilities 88,212 91,040 Total current liabilities 88,212 91,040 Non-current liabilities 18,027 18,362 Other financial liabilities 18,258 17,476 Provisions 585 569 Deferred tax liabilities 3,997 5,731 Other non-current liabilities 2,035 1,951 Total non-current liabilities 131,115 135,128 Equity Share capital 4,297 4,297 Capital surplus 2,975 3,107 Treasury shares (866) (866) Other components of equity 1,539 1,642 Retained earnings 43,397 49,839 Total equity attributable to owners of parent 51,342 58,020 Non-controlling interests 5,592	Current liabilities			
Other financial liabilities 6,485 6,497 Income taxes payable 2,479 1,773 Contract liabilities 12,103 11,668 Other current liabilities 3,294 2,460 Total current liabilities 88,212 91,040 Non-current liabilities 88,212 91,040 Non-current liabilities 18,027 18,362 Other financial liabilities 18,258 17,476 Provisions 585 569 Deferred tax liabilities 3,997 5,731 Other non-current liabilities 2,035 1,951 Total non-current liabilities 42,903 44,088 Total liabilities 131,115 135,128 Equity Share capital 4,297 4,297 Capital surplus 2,975 3,107 Treasury shares (866) (866) Other components of equity 1,539 1,642 Retained earnings 43,397 49,839 Total equity attributable to owners of parent 51,342 58,020 <td>Bonds and borrowings</td> <td>28,274</td> <td>33,220</td>	Bonds and borrowings	28,274	33,220	
Income taxes payable 2,479 1,773 Contract liabilities 12,103 11,668 Other current liabilities 3,294 2,460 Total current liabilities 88,212 91,040 Non-current liabilities 18,027 18,362 Other financial liabilities 18,258 17,476 Provisions 585 569 Deferred tax liabilities 3,997 5,731 Other non-current liabilities 2,035 1,951 Total non-current liabilities 42,903 44,088 Total liabilities 131,115 135,128 Equity 2,975 3,107 Treasury shares (866) (866) Other components of equity 1,539 1,642 Retained earnings 43,397 49,839 Total equity attributable to owners of parent 51,342 58,020 Non-controlling interests 5,592 6,087 Total equity 56,934 64,107	Trade and other payables	35,577	35,422	
Contract liabilities 12,103 11,668 Other current liabilities 3,294 2,460 Total current liabilities 88,212 91,040 Non-current liabilities 18,027 18,362 Other financial liabilities 18,258 17,476 Provisions 585 569 Deferred tax liabilities 3,997 5,731 Other non-current liabilities 2,035 1,951 Total non-current liabilities 42,903 44,088 Total liabilities 131,115 135,128 Equity 5hare capital 4,297 4,297 Capital surplus 2,975 3,107 Treasury shares (866) (866) Other components of equity 1,539 1,642 Retained earnings 43,397 49,839 Total equity attributable to owners of parent 51,342 58,020 Non-controlling interests 5,592 6,087 Total equity 56,934 64,107	Other financial liabilities	6,485	6,497	
Other current liabilities 3,294 2,460 Total current liabilities 88,212 91,040 Non-current liabilities 18,027 18,362 Other financial liabilities 18,258 17,476 Provisions 585 569 Deferred tax liabilities 3,997 5,731 Other non-current liabilities 2,035 1,951 Total non-current liabilities 42,903 44,088 Total liabilities 131,115 135,128 Equity Share capital 4,297 4,297 Capital surplus 2,975 3,107 Treasury shares (866) (866) Other components of equity 1,539 1,642 Retained earnings 43,397 49,839 Total equity attributable to owners of parent 51,342 58,020 Non-controlling interests 5,592 6,087 Total equity 56,934 64,107	Income taxes payable	2,479	1,773	
Total current liabilities 88,212 91,040 Non-current liabilities 18,027 18,362 Bonds and borrowings 18,258 17,476 Other financial liabilities 585 569 Provisions 585 569 Deferred tax liabilities 3,997 5,731 Other non-current liabilities 2,035 1,951 Total non-current liabilities 42,903 44,088 Total liabilities 131,115 135,128 Equity Share capital 4,297 4,297 Capital surplus 2,975 3,107 Treasury shares (866) (866) Other components of equity 1,539 1,642 Retained earnings 43,397 49,839 Total equity attributable to owners of parent 51,342 58,020 Non-controlling interests 5,592 6,087 Total equity 56,934 64,107	Contract liabilities	12,103	11,668	
Non-current liabilities 18,027 18,362 Other financial liabilities 18,258 17,476 Provisions 585 569 Deferred tax liabilities 3,997 5,731 Other non-current liabilities 2,035 1,951 Total non-current liabilities 42,903 44,088 Total liabilities 131,115 135,128 Equity 2,975 3,107 Capital surplus 2,975 3,107 Treasury shares (866) (866) Other components of equity 1,539 1,642 Retained earnings 43,397 49,839 Total equity attributable to owners of parent 51,342 58,020 Non-controlling interests 5,592 6,087 Total equity 56,934 64,107	Other current liabilities	3,294	2,460	
Bonds and borrowings 18,027 18,362 Other financial liabilities 18,258 17,476 Provisions 585 569 Deferred tax liabilities 3,997 5,731 Other non-current liabilities 2,035 1,951 Total non-current liabilities 42,903 44,088 Total liabilities 131,115 135,128 Equity Share capital 4,297 4,297 Capital surplus 2,975 3,107 Treasury shares (866) (866) Other components of equity 1,539 1,642 Retained earnings 43,397 49,839 Total equity attributable to owners of parent 51,342 58,020 Non-controlling interests 5,592 6,087 Total equity 56,934 64,107	Total current liabilities	88,212	91,040	
Other financial liabilities 18,258 17,476 Provisions 585 569 Deferred tax liabilities 3,997 5,731 Other non-current liabilities 2,035 1,951 Total non-current liabilities 42,903 44,088 Total liabilities 131,115 135,128 Equity Share capital 4,297 4,297 Capital surplus 2,975 3,107 Treasury shares (866) (866) Other components of equity 1,539 1,642 Retained earnings 43,397 49,839 Total equity attributable to owners of parent 51,342 58,020 Non-controlling interests 5,592 6,087 Total equity 56,934 64,107	Non-current liabilities			
Provisions 585 569 Deferred tax liabilities 3,997 5,731 Other non-current liabilities 2,035 1,951 Total non-current liabilities 42,903 44,088 Total liabilities 131,115 135,128 Equity Share capital 4,297 4,297 Capital surplus 2,975 3,107 Treasury shares (866) (866) Other components of equity 1,539 1,642 Retained earnings 43,397 49,839 Total equity attributable to owners of parent 51,342 58,020 Non-controlling interests 5,592 6,087 Total equity 56,934 64,107	Bonds and borrowings	18,027	18,362	
Deferred tax liabilities 3,997 5,731 Other non-current liabilities 2,035 1,951 Total non-current liabilities 42,903 44,088 Total liabilities 131,115 135,128 Equity 2,975 3,107 Capital surplus 2,975 3,107 Treasury shares (866) (866) Other components of equity 1,539 1,642 Retained earnings 43,397 49,839 Total equity attributable to owners of parent 51,342 58,020 Non-controlling interests 5,592 6,087 Total equity 56,934 64,107	Other financial liabilities	18,258	17,476	
Other non-current liabilities 2,035 1,951 Total non-current liabilities 42,903 44,088 Total liabilities 131,115 135,128 Equity Share capital 4,297 4,297 Capital surplus 2,975 3,107 Treasury shares (866) (866) Other components of equity 1,539 1,642 Retained earnings 43,397 49,839 Total equity attributable to owners of parent 51,342 58,020 Non-controlling interests 5,592 6,087 Total equity 56,934 64,107	Provisions	585	569	
Total non-current liabilities 42,903 44,088 Total liabilities 131,115 135,128 Equity 28 131,115 135,128 Equity 4,297 4,297 4,297 4,297 4,297 2,975 3,107	Deferred tax liabilities	3,997	5,731	
Total liabilities 131,115 135,128 Equity 4,297 4,297 Capital surplus 2,975 3,107 Treasury shares (866) (866) Other components of equity 1,539 1,642 Retained earnings 43,397 49,839 Total equity attributable to owners of parent 51,342 58,020 Non-controlling interests 5,592 6,087 Total equity 56,934 64,107	Other non-current liabilities	2,035	1,951	
Equity 4,297 4,297 Capital surplus 2,975 3,107 Treasury shares (866) (866) Other components of equity 1,539 1,642 Retained earnings 43,397 49,839 Total equity attributable to owners of parent 51,342 58,020 Non-controlling interests 5,592 6,087 Total equity 56,934 64,107	Total non-current liabilities	42,903	44,088	
Share capital 4,297 4,297 Capital surplus 2,975 3,107 Treasury shares (866) (866) Other components of equity 1,539 1,642 Retained earnings 43,397 49,839 Total equity attributable to owners of parent 51,342 58,020 Non-controlling interests 5,592 6,087 Total equity 56,934 64,107	Total liabilities	131,115	135,128	
Capital surplus 2,975 3,107 Treasury shares (866) (866) Other components of equity 1,539 1,642 Retained earnings 43,397 49,839 Total equity attributable to owners of parent 51,342 58,020 Non-controlling interests 5,592 6,087 Total equity 56,934 64,107	Equity			
Treasury shares (866) (866) Other components of equity 1,539 1,642 Retained earnings 43,397 49,839 Total equity attributable to owners of parent 51,342 58,020 Non-controlling interests 5,592 6,087 Total equity 56,934 64,107	Share capital	4,297	4,297	
Other components of equity 1,539 1,642 Retained earnings 43,397 49,839 Total equity attributable to owners of parent 51,342 58,020 Non-controlling interests 5,592 6,087 Total equity 56,934 64,107	Capital surplus	2,975	3,107	
Retained earnings 43,397 49,839 Total equity attributable to owners of parent 51,342 58,020 Non-controlling interests 5,592 6,087 Total equity 56,934 64,107	Treasury shares	(866)	(866)	
Total equity attributable to owners of parent51,34258,020Non-controlling interests5,5926,087Total equity56,93464,107	Other components of equity	1,539	1,642	
Non-controlling interests 5,592 6,087 Total equity 56,934 64,107	Retained earnings	43,397	49,839	
Total equity 56,934 64,107	Total equity attributable to owners of parent	51,342	58,020	
	Non-controlling interests	5,592	6,087	
Total liabilities and equity 188,049 199,235	Total equity	56,934	64,107	
	Total liabilities and equity	188,049	199,235	

Condensed quarterly consolidated statements of income and condensed quarterly consolidated statements of comprehensive income

Condensed quarterly consolidated statements of income

	Six months ended	Six months ended
	September 30, 2021	September 30, 2022
_	Millions of yen	Millions of yen
Revenue	115,816	126,549
Cost of sales	97,080	105,342
Gross profit	18,736	21,206
Selling, general and administrative expenses	14,551	15,450
Other income	308	249
Other expenses	150	155
Operating profit	4,342	5,850
Finance income	145	516
Finance costs	382	378
Share of profit of investments accounted for using equity method	128	95
Other non-operating income and expenses	7,817	_
Profit before tax	12,051	6,083
Income tax expense	3,637	1,900
Profit =	8,413	4,183
Profit attributable to		
Owners of parent	8,219	3,669
Non-controlling interests	194	513
Profit =	8,413	4,183
Earnings per share		
Basic earnings per share	71.25	31.64
Diluted earnings per share	-	_

Condensed quarterly consolidated statements of comprehensive income

ı v	Six months ended September 30, 2021	Six months ended September 30, 2022		
-	Millions of yen	Millions of yen		
Profit	8,413	4,183		
Other comprehensive income				
Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss				
Net change in fair value of equity instruments				
designated as measured at fair value through other	4,062	4,068		
comprehensive income				
Share of other comprehensive income of investments	(1)	(6)		
accounted for using equity method	(1)	(0)		
Total of items that will not be reclassified to profit or	4,062	4,062		
loss	4,002	4,002		
Items that may be reclassified to profit or loss				
Exchange differences on translation of foreign	(125)	216		
operations	(125)	210		
Share of other comprehensive income of investments	1	30		
accounted for using equity method	1	30		
Total of items that may be reclassified to profit or loss	(124)	247		
Other comprehensive income, net of tax	3,938	4,309		
Comprehensive income	12,351	8,491		
Comprehensive income attributable to				
Owners of parent	12,155	7,946		
Non-controlling interests	197	546		
Comprehensive income	12,351	8,491		

Condensed quarterly consolidated statement of changes in equity Six months ended September 30, 2021 (from April 1, 2021 to September 30, 2021)

Equity attributable to owners of parent

		Equity at	tributable to owners	or parent		
				Other compor		
	Share capital	Capital surplus	Treasury shares	Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations	Share acquisition rights	
	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	
Balance at April 1, 2021	4,297	2,842	(1,028)	740	134	
Profit						
Other comprehensive income				(123)		
Comprehensive income	_	_	_	(123)	_	
Change in scope of consolidation						
Forfeiture of share acquisition rights		1			(1)	
Transfer to retained earnings						
Dividends						
Total transactions with owners		1			(1)	
Balance at September 30, 2021	4,297	2,843	(1,028)	617	133	
			to owners of parent	: 		
		nents of equity				
	Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income	Total	Retained earnings	Total	Non-controlling interests	Total
	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	Millions of yen
Balance at April 1, 2021	_	874	33,210	40,195	5,127	45,322
Profit		_	8,219	8,219	194	8,413
Other comprehensive income	4,059	3,935		3,935	3	3,938
Comprehensive income	4,059	3,935	8,219	12,155	197	12,351
Change in scope of consolidation		_		_	23	23
Forfeiture of share acquisition rights		(1)		-		_
Transfer to retained earnings	(4,059)	(4,059)	4,059	_		_
Dividends			(1,154)	(1,154)	(51)	(1,205)
Total transactions with owners	(4,059)	(4,060)	2,905	(1,154)	(28)	(1,182)
Balance at September 30, 2021		749	44,334	51,197	5,295	56,492

Equity attributable to owners of parent

		Equity at	tributable to owners	of parent		
				Other compor	nents of equity	
	Share capital	Capital surplus	Treasury shares	Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations	Share acquisition rights	
	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	
Balance at April 1, 2022	4,297	2,975	(866)	1,407	132	
Profit						
Other comprehensive income				227		
Comprehensive income	_	_	_	227	_	
Changes in ownership interest in subsidiaries		0				
Forfeiture of share acquisition rights		132			(132)	
Issuance of share acquisition rights					8	
Transfer to retained earnings						
Dividends		122			(12.6)	
Total transactions with owners		132			(124)	
Balance at September 30, 2022	4,297	3,107	(866)	1,634	8	
		Equity ottributable	to owners of parent			
		nents of equity	to owners or parent			
	Financial assets	ients of equity				
	measured at fair value through other comprehensive income	Total	Retained earnings	Total	Non-controlling interests	Total
	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	Millions of yen
Balance at April 1, 2022	_	1,539	43,397	51,342	5,592	56,934
Profit		-	3,669	3,669	513	4,183
Other comprehensive income	4,049	4,277		4,277	32	4,309
Comprehensive income	4,049	4,277	3,669	7,946	546	8,491
Changes in ownership interest in subsidiaries		_		0	25	25
Forfeiture of share acquisition rights		(132)		_		_
Issuance of share acquisition rights		8		8		8
Transfer to retained earnings	(4,049)	(4,049)	4,049			-
Dividends			(1,276)	(1,276)	(75)	(1,351)
Total transactions with owners	(4,049)	(4,174)	2 772	(1.269)	(50)	(1,319)
Balance at September 30, 2022	(4,047)	1,642	49,839	(1,268) 58,020	6,087	64,107

	Six months ended September 30, 2021	Six months ended September 30, 2022
_	Millions of yen	Millions of yen
Cash flows from operating activities		
Profit before tax	12,051	6,083
Depreciation and amortization	4,680	5,208
Interest and dividend income	(140)	(187)
Interest expenses	343	355
Foreign exchange loss (gain)	40	16
Share of loss (profit) of investments accounted for using	(128)	(05
equity method	(128)	(95)
Loss (gain) on sales of investments accounted for using	(1,380)	
equity method	(1,380)	=
Gain on remeasurement relating to exclusion of equity	(6.126)	
method	(6,436)	=
Loss (gain) on sale of fixed assets	(0)	3
Loss on retirement of fixed assets	7	56
Decrease (increase) in trade receivables	(885)	(823)
Decrease (increase) in inventories	7,287	(3,368
Increase (decrease) in trade payables	(9,879)	(1,150)
Increase (decrease) in contract liabilities	(2,507)	(448)
Increase (decrease) in accrued consumption taxes	630	(984)
Other	(711)	(174)
Subtotal	2,970	4,492
Interest and dividends received	193	244
Interest paid	(342)	(357)
Income taxes refund (paid)	(1,457)	(2,584)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	1,365	1,795
Cash flows from investing activities		
Payments into time deposits	(40)	(76)
Proceeds from withdrawal of time deposits	1	6
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	(3,393)	(6,334)
Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment	1,007	825
Purchase of intangible assets	(37)	(28)
Purchase of investment securities	(4)	(0)
Proceeds from sale of investment securities	9	336
Proceeds (Payments) from (for) acquisition of	(705)	
subsidiaries	(785)	-
Proceeds from sale of investments in associates	2,186	_
Payments for loans receivable	(6)	(6)
Collection of loans receivable	98	80
Payments of leasehold and guarantee deposits	(66)	(71
Proceeds from refund of leasehold and guarantee		•
deposits	62	38
Payments for acquisition of businesses	(35)	=
Proceeds from sale of businesses	_	31
Other	(7)	(4
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	(1,010)	(5,203)

	Six months ended September 30, 2021	Six months ended September 30, 2022
	Millions of yen	Millions of yen
Cash flows from financing activities		
Net increase (decrease) in short-term borrowings	6,078	4,232
Proceeds from long-term borrowings	3,000	4,567
Repayments of long-term borrowings	(3,075)	(3,641)
Redemption of bonds	(5)	(11)
Proceeds from issuance of share acquisition rights	_	8
Capital contribution from non-controlling interests	23	25
Dividends paid	(1,154)	(1,276)
Dividends paid to non-controlling interests	(51)	(75)
Repayments of lease liabilities	(3,327)	(3,581)
Other	(1)	(1)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	1,488	247
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	(49)	17
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	1,795	(3,145)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	9,195	11,844
Cash and cash equivalents	10,989	8,699